# Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors

*U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice*

# Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors

*U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice*

**Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors** U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice

The rapid, widespread adoption of new technology often outpaces society's development of a shared ethic governing its use and the ability of legal systems to deal with it. The handling of digital evidence is a perfect example. Although computers have existed for more than 60 years, it has been only since the late 1980s, as computers have proliferated in businesses, homes, and government agencies, that digital evidence has been used to solve crimes and prosecute offenders. For example, for years, evidence in child pornography cases was found in magazines and consisted of traditional photographs. During the mid-1990s, the Internet changed that. Now it is rare to find a child pornography case that involves anything other than digital images and printouts of those images. Once the province of "computer crime" cases such as hacking, digital evidence is now found in every crime category. Too often, though, law enforcement agencies and the judiciary are ill-prepared to deal with the issues created by the increasing use of this evidence. Some judges, attorneys, and jurors may harbor doubts about the reliability and significance of digital evidence. To prevent misunderstandings at trial, concepts must be explained in simple terms with carefully selected analogies and visual aids. Prosecutors should not assume that investigators understand how to avoid creating confusion at trial. Technically sophisticated investigators or examiners should not assume that prosecutors fully grasp the problems encountered in recovering and analyzing the evidence. Prosecutors, investigators, and examiners should share their knowledge of technical problems and discuss strategies. Addressed to law enforcement and prosecutors, this report is subject to several important limitations and, therefore, is only a guide. First, it identifies and briefly addresses some of the key issues related to digital evidence. More extensive treatment can be found in resources referenced throughout the guide and in appendix A. Second, many issues discussed are subject to laws that vary from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. Third, the technology and law in this area are rapidly evolving. Finally, this guide does not address the acquisition of digital evidence from outside the United States.

⬇ **Download** Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enf ...pdf

🗎 **Read Online** Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law E ...pdf

**Download and Read Free Online Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice**

**Download and Read Free Online Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice**

---

**From reader reviews:**

**Bobby Bagwell:**

Have you spare time for just a day? What do you do when you have much more or little spare time? That's why, you can choose the suitable activity for spend your time. Any person spent their own spare time to take a go walking, shopping, or went to typically the Mall. How about open or perhaps read a book entitled Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors? Maybe it is to be best activity for you. You recognize beside you can spend your time with the favorite's book, you can wiser than before. Do you agree with the opinion or you have additional opinion?

**Ana Jara:**

Reading a reserve can be one of a lot of exercise that everyone in the world likes. Do you like reading book thus. There are a lot of reasons why people enjoy it. First reading a publication will give you a lot of new facts. When you read a book you will get new information mainly because book is one of various ways to share the information or maybe their idea. Second, reading through a book will make a person more imaginative. When you reading through a book especially hype book the author will bring you to imagine the story how the personas do it anything. Third, you can share your knowledge to some others. When you read this Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors, it is possible to tells your family, friends along with soon about yours e-book. Your knowledge can inspire average, make them reading a publication.

**David Black:**

The book with title Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors has a lot of information that you can study it. You can get a lot of gain after read this book. That book exist new knowledge the information that exist in this e-book represented the condition of the world today. That is important to yo7u to learn how the improvement of the world. This particular book will bring you with new era of the the positive effect. You can read the e-book on the smart phone, so you can read the idea anywhere you want.

**Chantal Dow:**

Are you kind of busy person, only have 10 as well as 15 minute in your morning to upgrading your mind expertise or thinking skill possibly analytical thinking? Then you have problem with the book than can satisfy your short space of time to read it because this all time you only find publication that need more time to be read. Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors can be your answer given it can be read by an individual who have those short time problems.

**Download and Read Online Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice #0RYB1HZ4DJN**

# Read Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors by U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice for online ebook

Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors by U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors by U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice books to read online.

## Online Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors by U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice ebook PDF download

### Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors by U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice Doc

**Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors by U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice Mobipocket**

**Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors by U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice EPub**

**Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors by U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice Ebook online**

**Digital Evidence in the Courtroom: A Guide for Law Enforcement and Prosecutors by U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice Ebook PDF**